## MECHEL

## MECHEL REPORTS 9-MONTH 2005 RESULTS

## — Revenues increased 17.6 \% to $\$ 2.91$ billion - <br> - Operating income of $\$ 452.03$ million -

## - Net income \$314.72 million, \$2.34 per ADR or \$0.78 per diluted share -- Corrects its 6-month and 3-month 2005 results to reflect the netting off of certain trading operations -

Moscow, Russia - December 16, 2005 - Mechel OAO (NYSE: MTL), a leading Russian integrated mining and steel group, today announced results for the nine months ended September 30, 2005.

| US\$ thousand | 9M <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 M}$ <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | Change <br> Y-on-Y |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues | $2,910,394$ | $2,474,854$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| Net operating income | 452,027 | 509,364 | $-11.3 \%$ |
| Net operating margin | $15.5 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | - |
| Net income | 314,717 | 420,815 | $-25.2 \%$ |
| EBITDA (1) | 569,016 | 618,709 | $-8.0 \%$ |
| EBITDA margin | $19.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | - |

(1) See Attachment A.

Vladimir Iorich, Mechel’s Chief Executive Officer, commented: "In the third quarter 2005 we saw a slight improvement in market conditions, as compared to the second quarter, which enabled us to restore production in both segments to planned levels. Our programs targeted at efficiency growth in the steel segment started yielding positive results as well. This, along with the continuing performance of our mining segment, confirms the strength of our strategy aimed at increasing overall value across both segments."

## Consolidated Results

Net revenue in the first nine months of 2005 rose $17.6 \%$ to $\$ 2.91$ billion from $\$ 2.47$ billion in the first nine months of 2004. Operating income was $\$ 452.03$ million, or $15.5 \%$ of net revenue, versus operating income of $\$ 509.36$ million, or $20.6 \%$ of net revenue, in 2004 , a decrease of $11.3 \%$.

For the first nine months of 2005, Mechel reported consolidated net income of \$314.72 million, or \$2.34 per ADR (\$0.78 per diluted share)

Consolidated EBITDA decreased 8.0\% to \$569.02 million in the first nine months of 2005 from $\$ 618.71$ million a year ago, reflecting the negative impact of unstable market conditions on average realized prices for the main categories of our products. Please see the attached tables for a reconciliation of consolidated EBITDA to net income.

## Mining Segment Results

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{|l|c|c|c|}\hline \text { US\$ thousand } & \begin{array}{c}\text { 9M } \\
\mathbf{2 0 0 5}\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\mathbf{9 M} \\
\mathbf{2 0 0 4}\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Change } \\
\text { Y-on- }\end{array}
$$ <br>

\hline Revenues from external \& 823,548 \& 556,880 \& 47.9 \%\end{array}\right]\)|  |
| :--- |
| customers |

## Mining segment output

| Product | 9M 2005, thousand tonnes | 9M 2005 vs 9M 2004, \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Coal | 11,670 | +2.0 |
| Coking coal | 6,472 | -5.0 |
| Steam coal | 5,198 | +11.0 |
| Iron ore concentrate | 3,374 | +20.0 |
| Nickel | 9 | -8.0 |

Mining segment revenue for the first nine months of 2005 totaled $\$ 823.55$ million, or $28.3 \%$, of consolidated net revenue, an increase of $47.9 \%$ over segment revenue of $\$ 556.88$ million, or $22.5 \%$, of consolidated net revenue, in the first nine months of 2004. The increase in revenues reflects solid output, strong market positions, and an increase in sales of mining products to third parties.

Operating income for the first nine months of 2005 in the mining segment rose $36.5 \%$ to $\$ 341.28$ million, or $41.4 \%$, of total segment revenues, compared to operating income of $\$ 250.04$ million, or $44.9 \%$, of total segment revenues a year ago. This increase in profitability reflects Mechel's control over costs and the overall efficiency of our mining operations. EBITDA in the mining segment for the first nine months of 2005 was $\$ 379.41$ million, $22.6 \%$ higher than segment EBITDA of $\$ 309.51$ million in the first nine months of 2004. The EBITDA margin of the mining segment was $46.1 \%$.

Mr. Iorich commented on the results of the mining segment: "The negative trends we witnessed in major mining markets in the second quarter continued to affect our nine-month production. The slowdown in the coking coal market, caused by a decrease in production by a number of Russian steel companies, prompted our shift to increasing steam coal production. Declining iron ore prices also influenced the segment's margin negatively. Nevertheless, with its strong profitability, mining continues to be of primary interest for Mechel."

## Steel Segment Results

| US\$ thousand | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \mathrm{M} \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \mathrm{M} \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | Change Y-on-Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues from external customers | 2,086,846 | 1,917,974 | 8.8\% |
| Operating income | 110,745 | 259,321 | - 57.3\% |
| Net income | 48,135 | 180,139 | - 73.3\% |
| EBITDA | 189,608 | 309,202 | - 38.7\% |
| EBITDA margin | 9.1\% | 16.1\% | - |

## Steel segment output

| Product | 9M 2005, thousand tonnes | 9M 2005 vs 9M 2004, \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Coke | 1,963 | -11.0 |
| Pig iron | 2,475 | -10.0 |
| Steel | 4,420 | -3.0 |
| Rolled products | 3,450 | +3.0 |
| Hardware | 441 | +4.0 |

Revenue from Mechel's steel segment increased $8.8 \%$ in the first nine months of 2005 from $\$ 1.92$ billion to $\$ 2.09$ billion, or $71.7 \%$, of consolidated net revenue, as compared to the first nine months of 2004.

In the first nine months of 2005, the steel segment generated operating income of $\$ 110.75$ million, or $5.3 \%$, of total segment revenues, a decrease of $57.3 \%$ over operating income of $\$ 259.32$ million, or $46.6 \%$, of total segment revenues in the first nine months of 2004. EBITDA in the steel segment for the first nine months of 2005 was $\$ 189.61$ million. The EBITDA margin of the steel segment increased from $6.9 \%$ in first half of 2005 to $9.1 \%$ in the first nine months of 2005.

Mr. Iorich commented, "The steel segment demonstrated an increase in EBITDA margin and net income over the previously reported period, reflecting the effect of a number of our ongoing improvement programs, including the commissioning of our new sinter plant at Chelyabinsk. We maintained our rolled product output by optimizing usage ratios, while reducing raw steel, pig iron, and coke output. We will continue to further improve usage ratios by putting our new continuous casting facilities into operation. At the same time, we see positive market trends, as steel products output has begun to pick up, and expect to fully restore production levels in the segment in response to growing demand."

## Recent Highlights

After a local water pump station failed on October 23, interrupting the supply of water to Chelyabinsk Metallurgical Plant, production at CMP was temporarily stopped. The plant's personnel implemented all necessary emergency protocols to limit any negative consequences for the plant's equipment and managed to fully restart production within two days, minimizing potential losses, which are not expected to exceed $\$ 1.5$ million.

Mr. Iorich concluded, "The third quarter of 2005 remained a challenging time for us; however, we demonstrated that we are able to address the negative trends we saw this year by increasing sales volumes and the share of value-added products sales, as well as by raising the efficiency of the steel segment. Our overall profitability remains our focus, and we are confident that we will continue to see the positive impact of our ongoing modernization and efficiency-improvement programs in the coming year. We will concentrate on further lowering costs and improving usage ratios. We will also strive to increase our export of coal, thus increasing third-party sales of mining products, and at diversifying our product portfolio towards value-added products in the steel segment. Our extensive vertical integration, combined with management's efforts and the continuation of our strategy, positions us well for the future."

## Financial Position

Cash expenditure on property, plant and equipment for the first nine months of 2005 amounted to $\$ 394.82$ million, of which $\$ 199.77$ million was invested in the mining segment and $\$ 195.05$ million in the steel segment.

In the first nine months of 2005, Mechel spent $\$ 484$ million on acquisitions, comprised of $\$ 411.2$ million for $25 \%+1$ share of Yakutugol Holding Company OAO, $\$ 3.5$ million for $90.3 \%$ of the shares of Port Kambarka OAO, $\$ 15.7$ million for $25.4 \%$ of the shares of Izhstal OAO, $\$ 50.2$ million for $6.4 \%$ of the
shares of Chelyabinsk Metallurgical Plant OAO, and $\$ 1.5$ million for $10.3 \%$ of the shares of Korshunov Mining Plant and $\$ 1.9$ million was spent on acquisition of minority interest in other subsidiaries.

As of September 30, 2005, total debt ${ }^{1}$ was at $\$ 386.9$ million. Cash and cash equivalents amounted to $\$ 312.2$ million at the end of the 9 months 2005 and net debt amounted to $\$(74.7)$ million (net debt is defined as total debt outstanding less cash and cash equivalents).

## Correction of 6-Month and 3-Month 2005 Results

Mechel also announced today the correction of its 6-month and 3-month 2005 results. In connection with the preparation for its 9-month 2005 closing, Mechel identified, through its internal processes, an error in not netting off certain trading transactions within the steel segment. These transactions related to a series of trades in which Mechel bought back from one of its customers steel product which was then re-sold to third parties at the same price at which the product had been purchased by Mechel, resulting in no-margin trades. Previously, Mechel had included these resales as revenue, and the amount paid to the initial customer was included in cost of goods sold. As the total amount of such resales and purchases was the same in both periods, this correction has no effect on gross or net operating income, and affects only revenue, cost of goods sold, and margin percentages deriving from such for the consolidated, as well as steel segment, results. There is no effect on any other item in the financial statements, while affected lines should be corrected as follows:

Corrected Numbers for Six Months ended June 30, 2005

|  | As previously <br> reported | Corrected by | As corrected |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | $2,143,349$ | $\mathbf{( 6 4 , 1 3 0 )}$ | $2,079,219$ |
| Cost of goods sold | $(1,342,932)$ | $\mathbf{6 4 , 1 3 0}$ | $(1,278,802)$ |
| Gross margin \% - as it was | $37.3 \%$ | $(1.2 \%)$ | $38.5 \%$ |
| Net operating margin | $16.9 \%$ | $(0.5 \%)$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Consolidated EBITDA margin | $19.7 \%$ | $(0.6 \%)$ | $20.3 \%$ |

Steel segment

| Revenues from external customers | $1,549,260$ | $\mathbf{( 6 4 , 1 3 0 )}$ | $1,485,130$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA margin | $6.6 \%$ | $(0.3 \%)$ | $6.9 \%$ |

## Corrected Numbers for Three Months ended March 31, 2005

|  | As previously <br> reported | Corrected by | As corrected |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Revenue | $1,049,383$ | $\mathbf{( 9 , 9 2 7 )}$ | $1,039,456$ |  |
| Cost of goods sold | $(599,424)$ | $\mathbf{9 , 9 2 7}$ | $(589,497)$ |  |
| Gross margin \% - as it was | $42.9 \%$ | $(0.4 \%)$ | $43.3 \%$ |  |
| Net operating margin | $21.6 \%$ | $(0.2 \%)$ | $21.8 \%$ |  |
| Consolidated EBITDA margin | $26.7 \%$ | $(0.2 \%)$ | $26.9 \%$ |  |
| Steel segment |  |  |  |  |
| Revenues from external customers | 735,747 | $\mathbf{( 9 , 9 2 7 )}$ | 725,820 |  |
| EBITDA margin | $12.7 \%$ | $(0.2 \%)$ | $12.9 \%$ |  |

The management of Mechel will host a conference call today at 11 a.m. New York time ( 4 p.m. London time, 7 p.m. Moscow time) to review Mechel's financial results and comment on current operations. The call may be accessed via the Internet at http://www.mechel.com, under the Investor Relations section.

[^0]Mechel OAO
Irina Ostryakova
Director of Communications
Phone: 7-095-258-18-28
Fax: 7-095-258-18-38
irina.ostryakova@mechel.com

Mechel is one of the leading Russian mining and metals companies. Mechel unites producers of coal, iron ore, nickel, steel, rolled products, and hardware. Mechel products are marketed domestically and internationally.

Some of the information in this press release may contain projections or other forward-looking statements regarding future events or the future financial performance of Mechel, as defined in the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We wish to caution you that these statements are only predictions and that actual events or results may differ materially. We do not intend to update these statements. We refer you to the documents Mechel files from time to time with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Form 20-F. These documents contain and identify important factors, including those contained in the section captioned "Risk Factors" and "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" in our Form 20-F, that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those contained in our projections or forward-looking statements, including, among others, the achievement of anticipated levels of profitability, growth, cost and synergy of our recent acquisitions, the impact of competitive pricing, the ability to obtain necessary regulatory approvals and licenses, the impact of developments in the Russian economic, political and legal environment, volatility in stock markets or in the price of our shares or ADRs, financial risk management and the impact of general business and global economic conditions.

## Attachments to the 9M 2005 Earnings Press Release

## Attachment A

Non-GAAP financial measures. This press release includes financial information prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, or US GAAP, as well as other financial measures referred to as non-GAAP. The non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, the information prepared in accordance with US GAAP.

Earnings Before Interest, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) and EBITDA margin. EBITDA represents earnings before interest, depreciation and amortization. EBITDA margin is defined as EBITDA as a percentage of our net revenues. Our EBITDA may not be similar to EBITDA measures of other companies; is not a measurement under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, the information contained in our consolidated statement of operations. We believe that EBITDA provides useful information to investors because it is an indicator of the strength and performance of our ongoing business operations, including our ability to fund discretionary spending such as capital expenditures, acquisitions and other investments and our ability to incur and service debt. While interest, depreciation and amortization are considered operating costs under generally accepted accounting principles, these expenses primarily represent the non-cash current period allocation of costs associated with long-lived assets acquired or constructed in prior periods. Our EBITDA calculation is commonly used as one of the bases for investors, analysts and credit rating agencies to evaluate and compare the periodic and future operating performance and value of companies within the metals and mining industry. EBITDA can be reconciled to our consolidated statements of operations as follows:

| US\$ thousands | 9M 2005 | 9M 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | 314,717 | 420,815 |
| Add: |  |  |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 115,375 | 99,709 |
| Interest expense | 43,669 | 42,007 |
| Income taxes | 95,255 | 56,178 |
| Consolidated EBITDA | 569,016 | 618,709 |

EBITDA margin can be reconciled as a percentage to our Revenues as follows:

| US\$ thousands | 9M 2005 | 9M 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue, net | $2,910,394$ | $2,474,854$ |
| EBITDA | 569,016 | 618,709 |
| EBITDA margin | $19.6 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |

## MECHEL OAO <br> CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS <br> AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2005 AND DECEMBER 31, 2004

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share amounts)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 312239 | \$ | 1024761 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts |  | 161012 |  | 135597 |
| Due from related parties |  | 234 |  | 16458 |
| Inventories |  | 449091 |  | 568545 |
| Deferred cost of inventory in transit |  | 91904 |  | 0 |
| Current assets of discontinued operations |  | 997 |  | 1247 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 7531 |  | 7491 |
| Prepayments and other current assets |  | 382131 |  | 349106 |
| Total current assets |  | 1405139 |  | 2103205 |
| Long-term investments in related parties |  | 411975 |  | 9270 |
| Other long-term investments |  | 21498 |  | 66663 |
| Non-current assets of discontinued operations |  | 100 |  | 165 |
| Intangible assets |  | 5445 |  | 6379 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net |  | 1432580 |  | 1274722 |
| Mineral reserves, net |  | 248553 |  | 166483 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 20097 |  | 11940 |
| Goodwill |  | 39441 |  | 39441 |
| Total assets | \$ | 3584828 | \$ | 3678268 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term borrowings and current maturities of long-term debt | \$ | 170508 | \$ | 348880 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Advances received |  | 75617 |  | 94964 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities |  | 70193 |  | 69847 |
| Taxes and social charges payable |  | 164929 |  | 145527 |
| Trade payable to vendors of goods and services |  | 209744 |  | 186233 |
| Due to related parties |  | 2145 |  | 2048 |
| Current liabilities of discontinued operations |  | 11 |  | 30 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 25415 |  | 26521 |
| Asset retirement obligation |  | 6109 |  | 8219 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 91300 |  | 760 |
| Pension obligations |  | 6796 |  | 6261 |
| Dividends payable |  | 87 |  | - |
| Total current liabilities |  | 822854 |  | 889290 |
| Restructured taxes and social charges payable, net of current portion |  | 56261 |  | 87364 |
| Long-term debt, net of current portion |  | 216390 |  | 216113 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 103651 |  | 105330 |
| Pension obligations |  | 42080 |  | 40720 |
| Asset retirement obligation |  | 65173 |  | 66758 |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 87 |  | 240 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  | - |  | - |
| Minority interests |  | 139952 |  | 214824 |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Common shares |  | 133507 |  | 133507 |
| Treasury shares, at cost |  | ( 4 187) |  | ( 4 187) |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 304404 |  | 304404 |
| Other comprehensive income |  | 53875 |  | 93687 |
| Retained earnings |  | 1650781 |  | 1530218 |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 2138380 |  | 2057629 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 3584828 | \$ | 3678268 |

MECHEL OAO
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2005 AND 2004
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

|  | 9 months ended September 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities |  |  |
| Net income | 314717 | 420815 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation | 106368 | 78104 |
| Depletion and amortization | 9007 | 19488 |
| Foreign exchange (gain) loss | 35231 | $(1095)$ |
| Deferred income taxes | (9 193) | $(8803)$ |
| (Recovery of) provision for doubtful accounts | 7580 | 1986 |
| Inventory write-down | 1943 | 488 |
| Accretion expense | 1806 | 2946 |
| Minority interest | 3779 | 16858 |
| (Income) loss from equity investments | (9 979) | (3 831) |
| Non-cash interest on long-term tax and pension liabilities | 8176 | 14160 |
| Loss (gain) on sale of property, plant and equipment | 957 | (1953) |
| (Gain) loss on sale of long-term investments | (1 669) | 2394 |
| Loss from discontinued operations | 403 | 9893 |
| Gain on accounts payable with expired legal term | (2755) | - |
| Gain on forgiveness of fines and penalties | $(15863)$ | (17 958) |
| Stock-based compensation expense | - | 1400 |
| Amortization of capitalized costs on bonds issue | 1171 | 1140 |
| Pension service cost and amortization of prior year service cost | 818 | 423 |
| Net change before changes in working capital | 452497 | 536455 |
| Changes in working capital items, net of effects from acquisition of new subsidiaries: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | 17712 | (34 267) |
| Inventories | 111745 | (135 505) |
| Trade payable to vendors of goods and services | 5910 | 21998 |
| Advances received | (13 016) | 69971 |
| Accrued taxes and other liabilities | 24123 | (47 601) |
| Settlements with related parties | 13936 | 3138 |
| Current assets and liabilities of discontinued operations | (259) | $(8169)$ |
| Deferred revenue and cost of inventory in transit, net | (1 354) | (20 849) |
| Other current assets | (57 787) | (97 455) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 553507 | 287715 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities |  |  |
| Acquisition of subsidiaries, less cash acquired |  |  |
| Acquisition of subsidiaries, less cash acquired | (3 497) | (53 142) |
| Acquisition of minority interest in subsidiaries | (69 198) | $(16282)$ |
| Investment in Yakutugol | (411 182) | - |
| Investments in other non-marketable securities | (7 039) | (1 665) |
| Proceeds from disposal of non-marketable equity securities | 1389 | 1667 |
| Proceeds from disposals of property, plant and equipment | 1838 | 1663 |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | $(303$ 804) | (192 698) |
| Purchase of mineral licenses | (91 012) |  |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(882505)$ | (260 457) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities |  |  |
| Proceeds from short-term borrowings | 763040 | 874621 |
| Repayment of short-term borrowings | (938 222) | (823 724) |
| Dividends paid | (194 154) | ( 5 573) |
| Proceeds from long-term debt | 3124 | 3059 |
| Repayment of long-term debt | $(12536)$ | $(29454)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (378 748) | 18929 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (4776) | 186 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (712 522) | 46373 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 1024761 | 19303 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 312239 | 65676 |

## MECHEL OAO

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2005 AND 2004
(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share amounts)

|  | 9 months ended September 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| Revenue, net | 2910394 | 2474854 |
| Cost of goods sold | -1 852054 | -1506660 |
| Gross margin | 1058340 | 968194 |
| Selling, distribution and operating expenses: |  |  |
| Selling and distribution expenses | -341689 | -254 963 |
| Taxes other than income tax | -70 427 | -35993 |
| Accretion expenses | -1 806 | -2 945 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts | -7 580 | -1986 |
| General, administrative and other operating expenses | -184811 | -162 943 |
| Total selling, distribution and operating expenses | -606 313 | -458 830 |
| Operating income | 452027 | 509364 |
| Other income and (expense): |  |  |
| Income from equity investees | 9979 | 3831 |
| Interest income | 9327 | 7920 |
| Interest expense | -43 669 | -42007 |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | -35 231 | 1095 |
| Other income, net | 21721 | 23542 |
| Total other income and (expense) | -37873 | -5 619 |
| Income before income tax, minority interest, discontinued operations, extraordinary gain and change in accounting principle | 414154 | 503745 |
| Income tax expense | -95 255 | -56 178 |
| Minority interest in (income) loss of subsidiaries | -3779 | -16 858 |
| Income from continuing operations | 315120 | 430709 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax | -403 | -9 894 |
| Net income | 314717 | 420815 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Total debt is comprised of short-term borrowings and long-term debt

