

## Russian Gold Industry: Time to Address Structural Problems

**MINEX FORUM** 

**September**, 30 2010

Vitaly Nesis, CEO



#### Cautionary statements

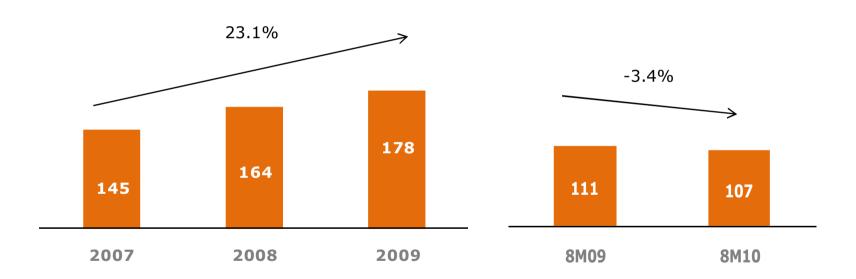
This presentation includes forward-looking statements. This is not an offer to sell, or an invitation of an offer to purchase, securities in any jurisdiction These forward-looking statements include statements concerning plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events or performance, and underlying assumptions and other statements, which are other than statements of historical facts. The words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intends," "estimate," "forecast," "project," "will," "may," "should" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements include statements regarding: strategies, outlook and growth prospects; future plans and potential for future growth; liquidity, capital resources and capital expenditures; growth in demand for products; economic outlook and industry trends; developments of markets; the impact of regulatory initiatives; and the strength of competitors.

The forward-looking statements in this presentation are based upon various assumptions, many of which are based, in turn, upon further assumptions, including, without limitation, management's examination of historical operating trends, data contained in our records and other data available from third parties. Although the Company believes that these assumptions were reasonable when made, these assumptions are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies which are difficult or impossible to predict and are beyond its control, and the Company may not achieve or accomplish these expectations, beliefs or projections. Neither the Company, nor any of its agents, employees or advisors intend or have any duty or obligation to supplement, amend, update or revise any of the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation.

### **The Sad Reality**

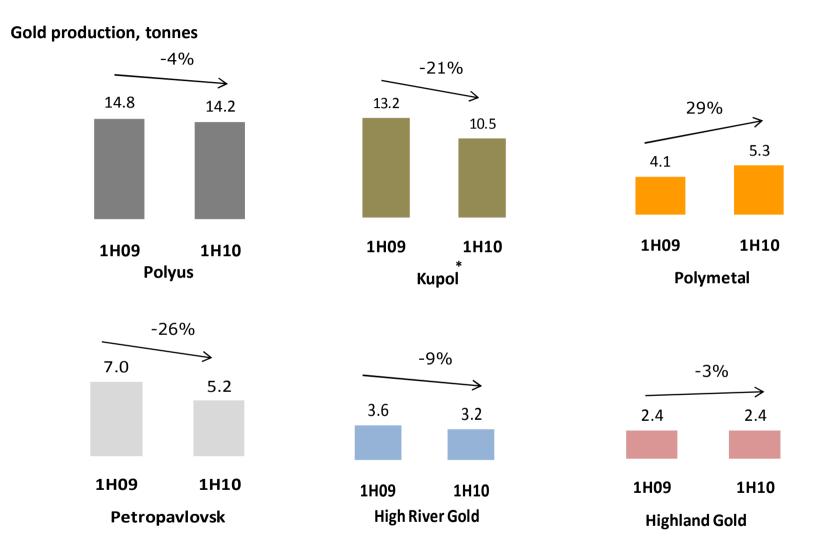
# Russian gold production – an unpleasant yet inevitable reversal of the trend

Primary gold production, tonnes



Source: GFMS, Russian Union of Gold Miners

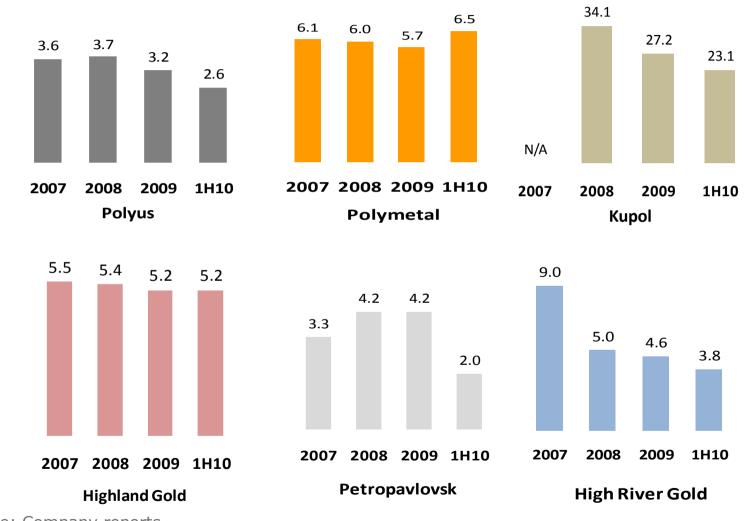
# Former growth leaders are now in reverse mode



Source: Company reports

\* Polymetal estimates

# Grades are falling steadily

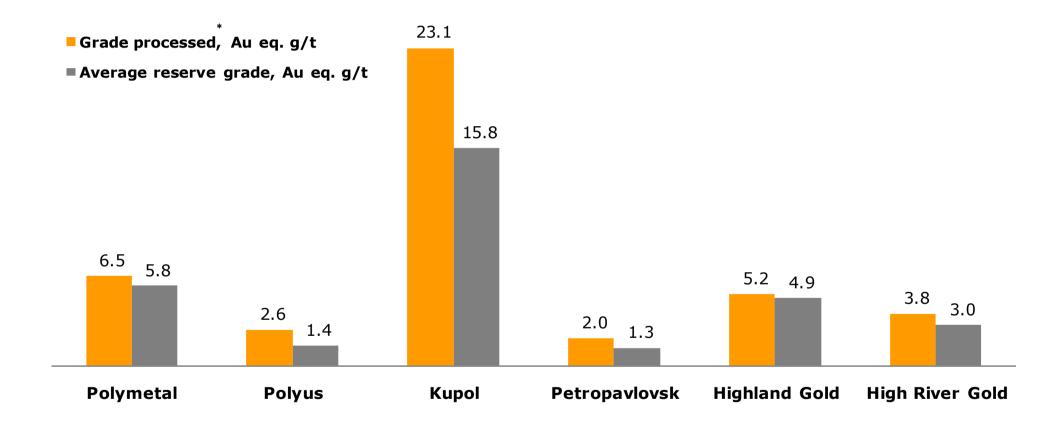


Grade processed, Au eq. g/t\*

Source: Company reports.

\* Based on 60 Au/Ag conversion rate

## Grade decline is expected to continue

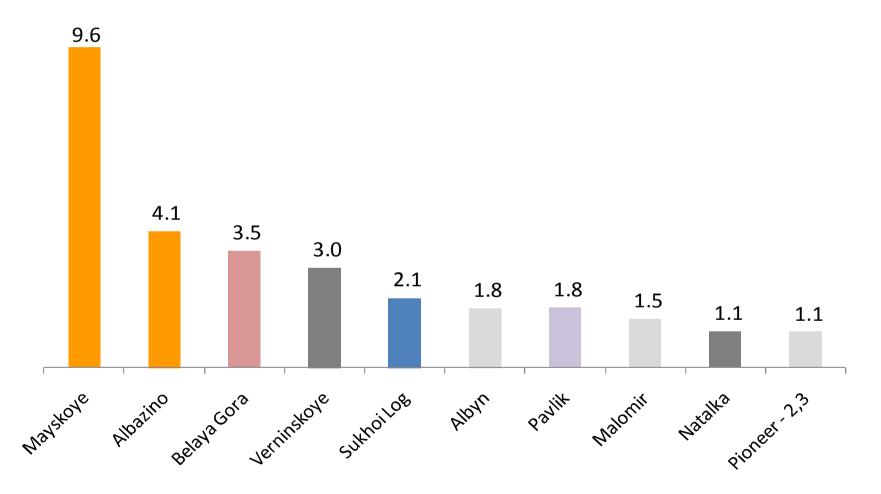


#### Source: Company reports

\* 1H 2010 production results. Russian mines only

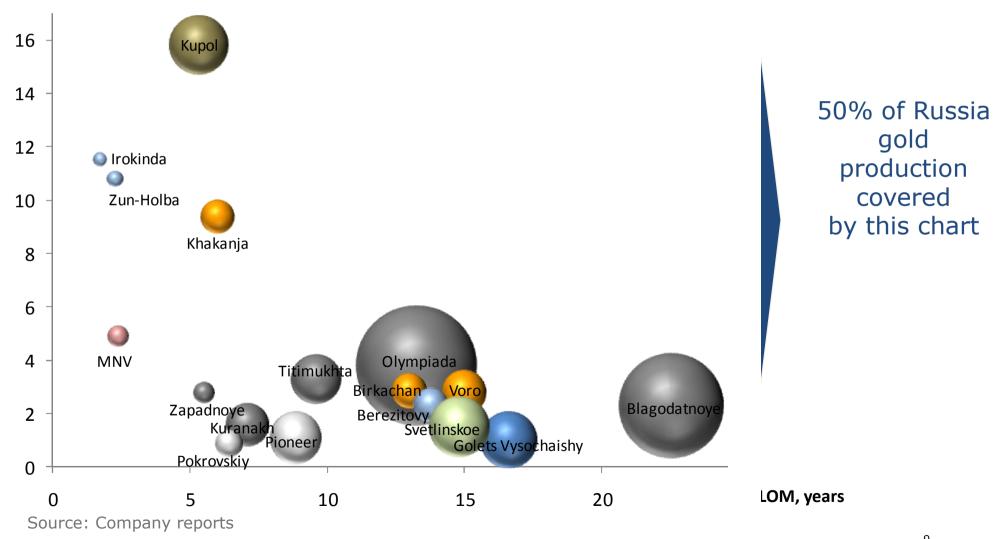
# Projects in the pipeline are mostly low-grade

Average gold reserve grade, g/t



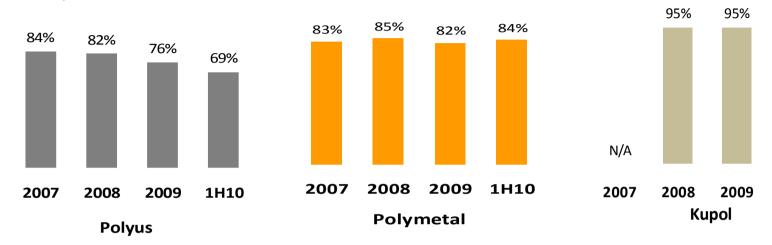
# Life-of-Mine is shrinking, particularly at highgrade mines

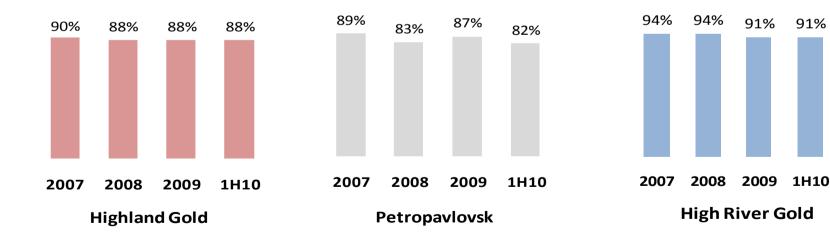
Average reserve grade, Au eq. g/t



# Metallurgy is slowly, but surely getting more difficult

**Recoveries**, %

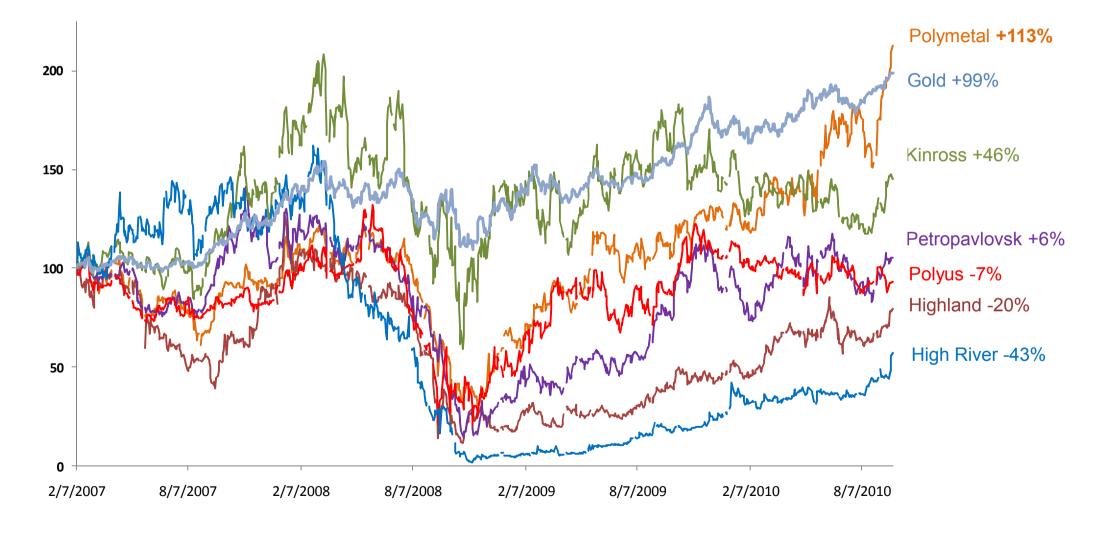




95%

1H10

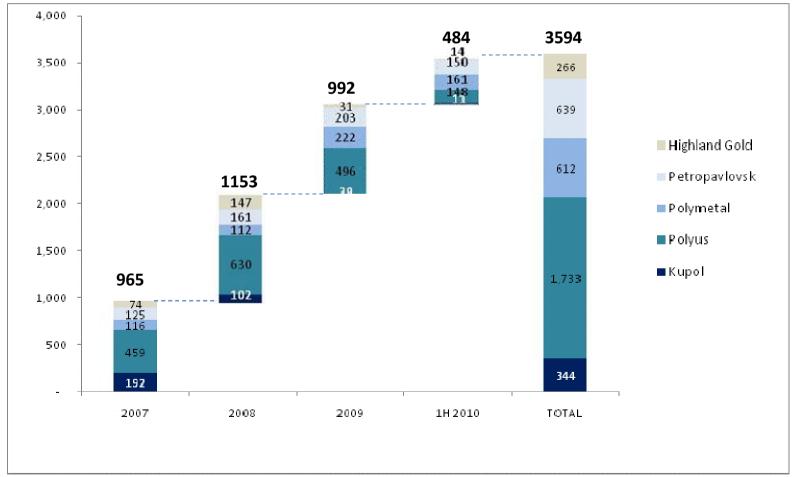
### The market appears to be aware of the problems Share price performance: Feb. 2007 (Polymetal's IPO) - Sept. 2010



### What needs to be done ?

# Russian gold mining industry is extremely capital-intensive

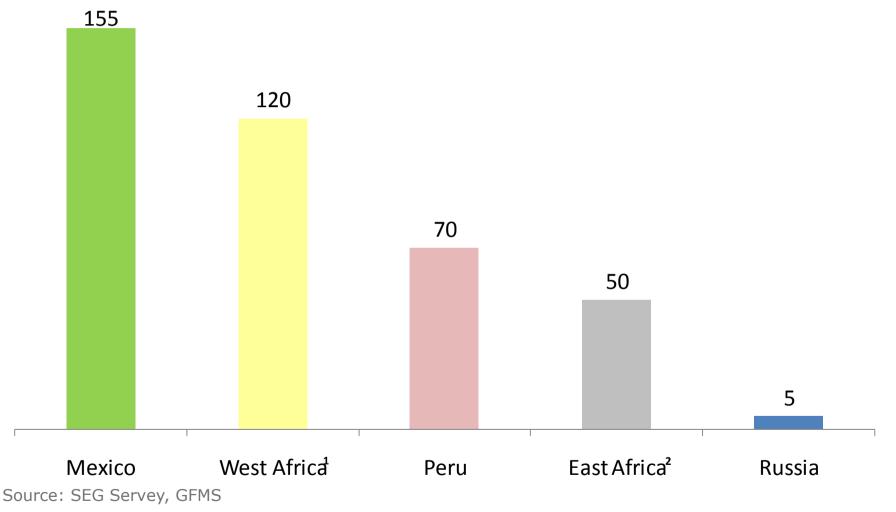
CapEx, \$ mln



Source: Company reports

# Foreign presence in the industry is limited

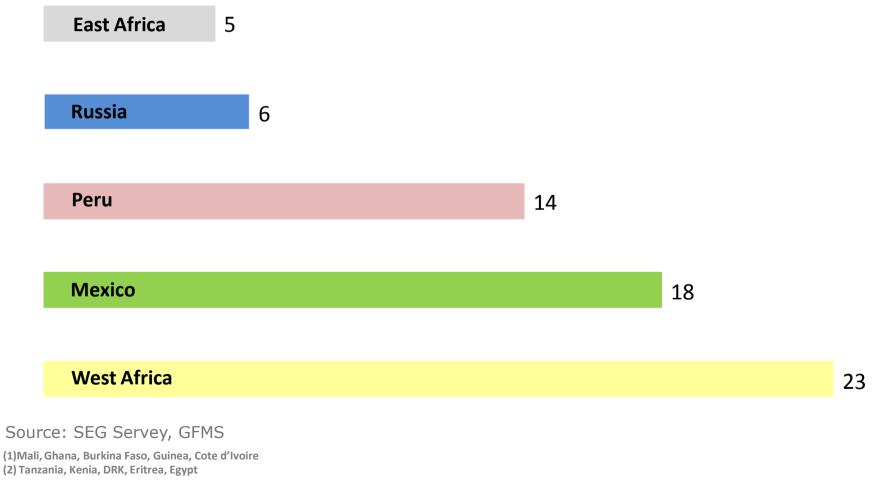
Number of foreign companies active in gold exploration/mining, 2010



(1)Mali, Ghana, Burkina Faso, Guinea, Cote d'Ivoire (2) Tanzania, Kenia, DRK, Eritrea, Egypt

# Lack of green-field exploration leads to shortage of new mines

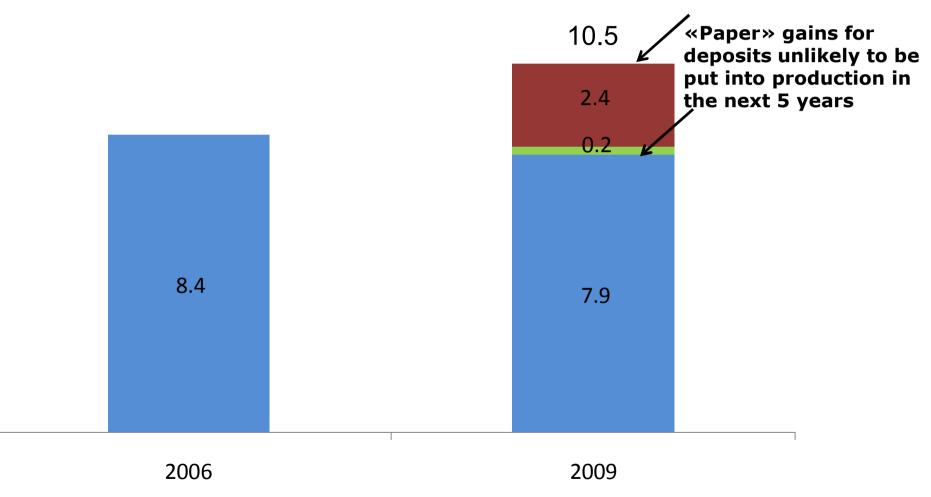
2008-2010 green-field gold mine start-ups



# The active reserve base is shrinking: 6% in 3 years

#### **GKZ** gold reserves, kt

## Natalka and Sukhoi Log revaluation



Source: Infomine research group, expert estimates

### Not a Secret

- Russian gold production is entering a long period of decline/stagnation
- Sensitivity to high gold prices will be very limited
- Any sustained decline in gold prices will wipe out small producers

- The key to overcome the trend is successful green-field exploration
- Russia needs many small, active, flexible and competent juniors

Regulatory regime needs to change:

- More flexible
- More friendly to foreigners

# Changes are crucial and overdue to motivate mining companies to search for new mines

- Depletion of high-grade free-milling reserves
- Huge number of small mines with minimal exploration upside
- Inefficient and mostly fruitless exploration

- To increase the minimum deposit size which falls under the category of federal reserves to a figure that is sufficient to make standalone exploration and development economically viable (250 t of gold)
- To provide mining companies controlled by foreign investors with the <u>right to convert</u> <u>their exploration licenses to combined</u> <u>or/and mining licenses</u> in case of a discovery of precious metals deposits that meet the criteria of federal significance.
- To increase the foreign ownership cap for strategically-significant entities that exploit deposits of federal significance from 10% to 25% (by voting power).
- To allow award of exploration licenses by application

